# **CONTRIBUTORS - FORUM 2**

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### Paul Collier (Author)

Paul Collier is the Director of the Development Research Group at the World Bank. He is currently on leave from Oxford University where he is one of six full professors of economics, and the Director of the Centre for the Study of African Economies. Dr. Collier is founding editor of the *Journal of African Economies* and a Fellow of the Center for Economic Policy Research.

## **David Crocker** (Discussant)

A Senior Research Scholar at the University of Maryland's Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy and School of Public Affairs, David A. Crocker is a social-political philosopher who teaches and writes on international development ethics and on the ethics of transitional justice, especially in relation to Latin America. His most recent book, Human Flourishing and International Development: The New Ethic of Capabilities, was published in Spanish in Costa Rica. He is a founder and current president of the International Development Ethics Association.

### Stephen Knack (Author)

Stephen Knack is a Senior Research Economist in the Public Service Delivery for Human Development team in the Development Research Group at the World Bank. His current research addresses the social and institutional determinants of effective government.

#### **Peter Murrell** (Discussant)

An economics professor at the University of Maryland, Peter Murrell has worked on a variety of programs with the IRIS Center, and is now Chair of the Academic Council of IRIS. His forthcoming co-authored book, *The Institutional Economics of Foreign Aid*, is due out in Spring 2002. He is also the editor of the recent book *Assessing the Value of Law in Transition Economies*. Dr. Murrell is presently on the editorial boards of the *Journal of Comparative Economics, Economic Systems, MOCT-MOST*, and *Post-Soviet Geography and Economics*, and a Research Fellow of the Davidson Institute of the University of Michigan.

# <u>Mary Shirley</u> (Discussant)

Mary Shirley is the new Chair of the Ronald Coase Institute. Previously, as Research Manager for Competition Policy and Regulation, in the Development Research Group at the World Bank, she worked extensively on reform and privatization of state-owned enterprises. Dr. Shirley's most recent research has focused on regulation of private





investment in general and on infrastructure in particular, with an emphasis on bureaucratic reform.

## Oliver Williamson (Author)

Oliver Williamson is Edgar F. Kaiser Professor of Business at the Haas Business and Public Policy Group in the University of California, Berkeley where he is also a Professor of Economics and of Law. He is currently the President of the International Society of New Institutional Economics (Western Economic Association) and is a former president and member of the American Law and Economics Association. Among his many influential books and articles is *Markets and Hierarchies* (1979), one of the bibles of transaction cost economics.

### Paul Zak (Moderator)

Paul Zak is Co-chair of the Claremont University's Department of Economics. A rising star in the study of the dynamic feedbacks between social, political, and economic institutions during the process of economic development, Professor Zak has published extensively on these topics. In particular, he has focused on the evolution of the distribution of human capital and the incidence of conflict.

# **<u>Clifford Zinnes</u>** (Author and Forums Project Director)

Clifford Zinnes is the Director of Research Coordination at the IRIS Center and Affiliate Professor at the University of Maryland's School of Public Affairs, teaching courses on institutions, governance, and economic development. Professor Zinnes has published widely on institutional economics, both theory and practice, in the economics literature. As an economic policy advisor, Professor Zinnes has designed and implemented NIE solutions to a myriad of economic reform programs in over twenty countries on five continents. He is also currently focusing on corruption and renewable resource management.



